CONTENTS OF VOLUME 66

Accipiter nisus: opportunistic predator and nonvigilant prey 643
ACKERMAN, J.T., EADIE, J.M., YARRIS, G.R., LOUGHMAN, D.L., MCLANDRESS, M.R. Cues for investment: nest desertion in response to partial clutch depredation in dabbling ducks 871
ADAMO, S.A. *see* KING, A.J.
Aegithalos caudatus: nestling provisioning behaviour of 955
Aeshna grandis: antipredator coloration of wasps 505
aggression
and growth rate in juvenile coho salmon 561
and social play in meerkats 989
Agkistrodon piscivorus leucostoma: coiling behaviour 337
agonistic behaviour between male squid 49
ALCOCK, J. *see* SIMMONS, L.W.
Alderia modesta: sexual selection 417
alliance formation between male bottlenose dolphins 185
Amegilla dawsoni: cuticular hydrocarbons and male attraction 677
Anas platyrhynchos: nest desertion and clutch depredation 871
Anas strepera: nest desertion and clutch depredation 871
ANDERSSON, S. *see* PRYKE, S.R.
ANGELONI, L. Sexual selection in a simultaneous hermaphrodite with hypodermic insemination: body size, allocation to sexual roles and paternity 417
Animal Behaviour, history of 409
anticipatory behaviour: enriched housing is rewarding to rats 493
antipredator behaviour
and scrounger tactics in nutmeg mannikins 657
social learning of 485
ants
nectar flow rate and memory for patch quality 687
pheromone trail foraging by 273
worker oviposition and policing behaviour in 513
Aphaenogaster smythiesi japonica: worker oviposition and policing behaviour 513
Apis mellifera
discrimination of closed coloured shapes by 903
guarding behaviour 459
trophallaxis in 791
APPLEGATE, R.D. *see* WILLIAMS, C.K.
Aquila adalberti: pair formation and assortative mating 137
Arabian babblers: mobbing 145
Archocentrus nigrofasciatus: parental roles 863
assassin bug: filial cannibalism 205
assortative mating, pair formation leading to 137
Astatotilapia flaviijosephi: male mate choice 293
attentional orientation of chimpanzees 71
AZEVEDO-LOPES, M.A. DE O. *see* DOMINY, N.J.
baboons: resource competition and allocation of grooming 931
BÄCK, A. see ÖST, M.
BACKWELL, P.R.Y. *see* CHRISTY, J.H.
BACKWELL, P.R.Y. *see* JENNIONS, M.D.
BALCOMB, K.C. *see* PARSONS, K.M.
ballooning in dwarfspider 169
Barents Sea drift ice, polar bears on 107
barn swallows: begging vocalizations 1003
BARRETT, L. *see* HENZI, S.P.
BAUM, J.K. *see* CHRISTY, J.H.
beaver: time budgets and sex differences 1059
BECK, C.A., BOWEN, W.D., MCMILLAN, J.I., IVERSON, S.J. Sex differences in the diving behaviour of a size-dimorphic capital breeder: the grey seal 777
BEEKMAN, M. *see* SUMPTER, D.J.T.
BEGG, C.M., BEGG, K.S., DU TOIT, J.T., MILLS, M.G.L. Scent-marking behaviour of the honey badger, *Mellivora capensis* (Mustelidae), in the southern Kalahari 917

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 66

Accipiter nisus: opportunistic predator and nonvigilant prey 643
ACKERMAN, J.T., EADIE, J.M., YARRIS, G.R., LOUGHMAN, D.L., MCLANDRESS, M.R. Cues for investment: nest desertion in response to partial clutch depredation in dabbling ducks 871
ADAMO, S.A. *see* KING, A.J.
Aegithalos caudatus: nestling provisioning behaviour of 955
Aeshna grandis: antipredator coloration of wasps 505
aggression
and growth rate in juvenile coho salmon 561
and social play in meerkats 989
Agkistrodon piscivorus leucostoma: coiling behaviour 337
agonistic behaviour between male squid 49
ALCOCK, J. *see* SIMMONS, L.W.
Alderia modesta: sexual selection 417
alliance formation between male bottlenose dolphins 185
Amegilla dawsoni: cuticular hydrocarbons and male attraction 677
Anas platyrhynchos: nest desertion and clutch depredation 871
Anas strepera: nest desertion and clutch depredation 871
ANDERSSON, S. *see* PRYKE, S.R.
ANGELONI, L. Sexual selection in a simultaneous hermaphrodite with hypodermic insemination: body size, allocation to sexual roles and paternity 417
Animal Behaviour, history of 409
anticipatory behaviour: enriched housing is rewarding to rats 493
antipredator behaviour
and scrounger tactics in nutmeg mannikins 657
social learning of 485
ants
nectar flow rate and memory for patch quality 687
pheromone trail foraging by 273
worker oviposition and policing behaviour in 513
Aphaenogaster smythiesi japonica: worker oviposition and policing behaviour 513
Apis mellifera
discrimination of closed coloured shapes by 903
guarding behaviour 459
trophallaxis in 791
APPLEGATE, R.D. *see* WILLIAMS, C.K.
Aquila adalberti: pair formation and assortative mating 137
Arabian babblers: mobbing 145
Archocentrus nigrofasciatus: parental roles 863
assassin bug: filial cannibalism 205
assortative mating, pair formation leading to 137
Astatotilapia flaviijosephi: male mate choice 293
attentional orientation of chimpanzees 71
AZEVEDO-LOPES, M.A. DE O. *see* DOMINY, N.J.
baboons: resource competition and allocation of grooming 931
BÄCK, A. see ÖST, M.
BACKWELL, P.R.Y. *see* CHRISTY, J.H.
BACKWELL, P.R.Y. *see* JENNIONS, M.D.
BALCOMB, K.C. *see* PARSONS, K.M.
ballooning in dwarfspider 169
Barents Sea drift ice, polar bears on 107
barn swallows: begging vocalizations 1003
BARRETT, L. *see* HENZI, S.P.
BAUM, J.K. *see* CHRISTY, J.H.
beaver: time budgets and sex differences 1059
BECK, C.A., BOWEN, W.D., MCMILLAN, J.I., IVERSON, S.J. Sex differences in the diving behaviour of a size-dimorphic capital breeder: the grey seal 777
BEEKMAN, M. *see* SUMPTER, D.J.T.
BEGG, C.M., BEGG, K.S., DU TOIT, J.T., MILLS, M.G.L. Scent-marking behaviour of the honey badger, *Mellivora capensis* (Mustelidae), in the southern Kalahari 917

BEGG, K.S. *see* BEGG, C.M.
begging behaviour
in black-headed gull chicks 1027
and vocalizations of barn swallows 1003
behavioural development, hierarchical linear modelling 607
behavioural experiment, ideal 585
behavioural flexibility in bats 847
behavioural processes affecting development 1
behavioural strategies for capricious environments 807
behavioural variability, origins of 427
BEHMER, S.T., COX, E., RAUBENHEIMER, D., SIMPSON, S.J. Food distance and its effect on nutrient balancing in a mobile insect herbivore 665
Betta splendens: increased aggression 343
BEZEMER, T.M., MILLS, N.J. Clutch size decisions of a gregarious parasitoid under laboratory and field conditions 1119
BICCA-MARQUES, J.C. *see* DOMINY, N.J.
BILDE, T. *see* MAKLAKOV, A.A.
BILSTRA, A.E. *see* VAN DER HARST, J.E.
birdsong, male chaffinch perception of 161
black kites: weather-dependent foraging and breeding performance 1109
black-headed gulls: yolk androgens and begging behaviour 1027
blue tits: stereotypic route-tracing 711
blue-throated hummingbird: regulation of vocal amplitude 703
BOESCH, C. *see* CROCKFORD, C.
BOESCH, C. *see* DESCHNER, T.
Bombus terrestris: production of new queens 577
BONCORAGLIO, G. *see* SAINO, N.
BONTE, D., DEBLAUWE, I., MAELFAIT, J.-P. Environmental and genetic background of tiptoe-initiating behaviour in the dwarfspider, *Erigone atra* 169
bottlenose dolphins: alliance formation of males 185
BOULINIER, T. *see* DOLIGEZ, B.
BOURKE, A.F.G. *see* LOPEZ-VAAMONDE, C.
BOWEN, W.D. *see* BECK, C.A.
Brachyhypopomus pinnicaudatus: mate preference 329
breeding habitat selection 973
breeding performance in black kites 1109
BROCKMANN, H.J. *see* SIROT, L.K.
brown-headed cowbirds
host use and fecundity of 95
male competition in 817
BRUINZEEL, L.W. *see* HEG, D.
bumblebees: production of new queens 577
BURKE, D., FULHAM, B.J. An evolved spatial memory bias in a nectar-feeding bird? 695
CADET, C. *see* DOLIGEZ, B.
Caenorhabditis elegans: reproduction, costing 199
cage colour and anxiety in mice 1085
calling
context-specific, in chimpanzees 115
in Kuvanga running frog 127
Calopteryx haemorrhoidalis: reproductive decisions and parasite burden 81
Camponotus rufipes: nectar flow rate and memory for patch quality 687
canary: energy cost of song 893
cannibalism in assassin bugs 205
capricious environments, behavioural strategies for 807
carotenoid-based epaulettes in red-shouldered widowbirds 217
Castor fiber: time budgets and sex differences 1059
Cavia magna: spacing behaviour 225
cavy: spacing behaviour 225
Cebus capucinus: distributed leadership of 1045
Cervus elaphus: predation risk, gender and group size 389
chaffinch: song perception 161

CHAMPION DE CRESPIGNY, F.E. *see* ELGAR, M.A.
change, behavioural strategies for 807
CHERRY, M.I. *see* SHARPE, L.L.
chickens
measurement of habitat preference 151
receiver bias for colourful signals 965
CHILDRESS, M.J., LUNG, M.A. Predation risk, gender and the group size effect: does elk vigilence depend upon the behaviour of conspecifics? 389
chimpanzees
attentional orientation of 71
context-specific calls in 115
ovulation and sex skin swelling 551
Chironomus plumosus: predator-prey interactions 911
choice and context 59
CHRISTY, J.H., BAUM, J.K., BACKWELL, P.R.Y. Attractiveness of sand hoods built by courting male fiddler crabs, *Uca musica*: test of a sensory trap hypothesis 89
CHRISTY, J.H. *see* JENNIONS, M.D.
Chthonicola sagittata: natal dispersal 521
CLARIDGE, D.E. *see* PARSONS, K.M.
CLARK, M.M., WHISKIN, E.E., GALEF, B.G. Jr. Mongolian gerbil fathers avoid newborn male pups, but not newborn female pups: olfactory control of early paternal behaviour 441
cleaning goby: social monogamy 281
CLOTFELTER, E.D., PAOLINO, A.D. Bystanders to contests between conspecifics are primed for increased aggression in male fighting fish 343
clutch depredation in dabbling ducks 871
clutch size decisions of a parasitoid 1119
CLUTTON-BROCK, T.H., RUSSELL, A.F., SHARPE, L.L. Meerkat helpers do not specialize in particular activities 531
Clutton-Brock et al's index 601
codling moth: clutch size decisions of parasites 1119
coho salmon: growth rate and aggression 561
coiling behaviour in cottonmouths 337
Colinus virginianus: group size 377
colour
cage, preferences and anxiety in mice 1085
in coral reef damselfish 299
discrimination of shapes by honeybees 903
receiver bias for signals 965
Columba livia: development of navigational map 1093
communication
and coloration in coral reef damselfish 299
of resource location by stingless bees 1129
competition in male orb-web spiders 1053
CONTERRA, F.A.L. *see* NIEH, J.C.
context and choice 59
context-specific calls in chimpanzees 115
convict cichlid fish: parental roles 863
COOK, P.A. *see* DAWKINS, M.S.
COOLEN, I., GIRALDEAU, L.-A. Incompatibility between antipredatory vigilance and scrounger tactic in nutmeg mannikins, *Lonchura punctulata* 657
copulation and risk of sperm competition 211
CORDOBA-AGUILAR, A., SALAMANCA-OCAÑA, J.C., LOPEZARAIZA, M. Female reproductive decisions and parasite burden in a calopterygid damselfly (Insecta: Odonata) 81
Corvus caurinus: foraging tactics 309
CÔTÉ, I.M. *see* WHITEMAN, E.A.
Cotesia glomerata: Mating system and sex allocation 259
cottonmouth: coiling behaviour 337
Coturnix japonica
male dominance and mate preference 399
mating on video and mate choice 369
courtship of garter snakes 1011

cowbirds
host use and fecundity of 95
male competition in 817
selfishness of nestlings 569
COX, E. *see* BEHMER, S.T.
CRESSWELL, W., LIND, J., KABY, U., QUINN, J.L., JAKOBSSON, S. Does an opportunistic predator preferentially attack nonvigilant prey? 643
CREWS, D. *see* SAKATA, J.T.
CRISTOL, D.A., REYNOLDS, E.B., LECLERC, J.E., DONNER, A.H., FARABAUGH, C.S., ZIEGENFUS, C.W.S. Migratory dark-eyed juncos, *Junco hyemalis*, have better spatial memory and denser hippocampal neurons than nonmigratory conspecifics 317
CROCKFORD, C., BOESCH, C. Context-specific calls in wild chimpanzees, *Pan troglodytes verus*: analysis of barks 115
CROMPTON, B. *see* MCLACHLAN, A.
CROWLEY, P.H. Origins of behavioural variability: categorical and discriminative assessment in serial contests 427
crows: foraging tactics 309
crypsis function of coloration in coral reef damselfish 299
Ctenophorus decresii: predation risk 541
Ctenophorus vadnappa: predation risk 541
CURTIS, C.C., STODDARD, P.K. Mate preference in female electric fish, *Brachyhypopomus pinnicaudatus* .. 329
cuticular hydrocarbons and male attraction in Dawson's burrowing bee 677
Cydia pomonella: clutch size decisions of a parasitoid 1119
dabbling ducks: nest desertion and partial clutch depredation 871
damselfish: crypsis and communication functions of coloration 299
damselfly: female reproductive decisions and parasite burden 81
dance flies: predator–prey interactions 911
DANCHIN, E. *see* DOLIGEZ, B.
dark-eyed juncos: spatial memory and hippocampal neuron density 317
Dascyllus reticulata: crypsis and communication functions of coloration 299
Daseyllus aruanus: crypsis and communication functions of coloration 299
David's score 601
DAWKINS, M.S., COOK, P.A., WHITTINGHAM, M.J., MANSELL, K.A., HARPER, A.E. What makes free-range broiler chickens range? In situ measurement of habitat preference 151
DAWSON, J.W. *see* RATCLIFFE, J.M.
Dawson's burrowing bee: cuticular hydrocarbons and male attraction 677
DEBLAUWE, I. *see* BONTE, D.
defences against sexually transmitted diseases in primates 37
density dependence and breeding habitat selection 973
DEROCHER, A.E. *see* MAURITZEN, M.
DESCHNER, T., HEISTERMANN, M., HODGES, K., BOESCH, C. Timing and probability of ovulation in relation to sex skin swelling in wild West African chimpanzees, *Pan troglodytes verus* 551
development, behavioural processes on 1
developmental ecology, case for 617
diving behaviour in the grey seal 777
divorce in oystercatcher 175
DOLIGEZ, B., CADET, C., DANCHIN, E., BOULINIER, T. When to use public information for breeding habitat selection? The role of environmental predictability and density dependence 973
dominance ranking methods 601
DOMINY, N.J., GARBER, P.A., BICCA-MARQUES, J.C., AZEVEDO-LOPES, M.A. DE O. Do female tamarins use visual cues to detect fruit rewards more successfully than do males? 829
DONNER, A.H. *see* CRISTOL, D.A.
DORN, S. *see* GU, H.
dragonflies: antipredator coloration of wasps 505
DRNEVICH, J.M. Number of mating males and mating interval affect last-male sperm precedence in *Tenebrio molitor* L. 349
Drosophila melanogaster: environment and mating success 741
DU TOIT, J.T. *see* BEGG, C.M.
DUKAS, R., MOOERS, A.Ø. Environmental enrichment improves mating success in fruit flies 741
DUNPHY-LELII, S. *see* POVINELLI, D.J.
DURBAN, J.W. *see* PARSONS, K.M.

dwarfspider: ballooning 169
EADIE, J.M. *see* ACKERMAN, J.T.
eagles: pair formation and assortative mating 137
ecology and foraging tactics in crows 309
egg mops and agonistic behaviour in male squid 49
eider ducks: spatial structure and parental aggression 1069
EISING, C.M., GROOTHUIS, T.G.G. Yolk androgens and begging behaviour in black-headed gull chicks: an experimental field study 1027
EKLÖF, J., JONES, G. Use of vision in prey detection by brown long-eared bats, *Plecotus auritus* .. 949
Elacatinus evelynae: social monogamy 281
electric fish: mate preference 329
ELGAR, M.A., CHAMPION DE CRESPIGNY, F.E., RAMAMURTHY, S. Male copulation behaviour and the risk of sperm competition 211
elk: predation risk, gender and group size 389
ELWOOD, R.W. *see* PRENTER, J.
embryonic temperature and behavioural change in leopard geckos 839
Empis tesselatta: predator-prey interactions 911
energy cost of song in canary 893
ENQUIST, M. *see* JANSSON, L.
enriched housing is rewarding to rats 493
ENS, B.J. *see* HEG, D.
environmental enrichment and mating success in fruit flies 741
environmental predictability: and breeding habitat selection 973
epaulettes, carotenoid-based in red-shouldered widowbirds 217
Erigone atra: ballooning 169
escape routes: social learning of in Trinidadian guppies 729
Eublepharis macularius: embryonic temperature and behavioural change 839
Euplectes axillaris: carotenoid-based epaulettes 217
Eurasian beaver: time budgets and sex differences 1059
EVANS, C.S. *see* GRIFFIN, A.S.
external stimuli and generalization in animals 15
FAORO, S. *see* HEEB, P.
FARABAUGH, C.S. *see* CRISTOL, D.A.
FARINA, W.M. *see* WAINSELBOIM, A.J.
fecundity of female brown-headed cowbirds 95
feeding preferences in great tits 637
FELDHOFF, R.C. *see* ROLLMANN, S.M.
female ornamentation and breeding strategy in rock sparrows 265
female proximity and male competition in brown-headed cowbirds 817
female reproductive decisions and parasite burden in damselfly 81
female-limited polymorphism in Rambur's forktail damselfly 763
FERMONT, P.C.J. *see* VAN DER HARST, J.E.
FERRER, M., PENTERIANI, V. A process of pair formation leading to assortative mating: passive age-assortative mating by habitat heterogeneity 137
FICKEN, M.S. *see* PYTTE, C.L.
fiddler crabs
  hiding behaviour in 251
  male, sand hoods built by 89
fig wasps: resource defence 1101
fighting fish: increased aggression 343
filial cannibalism in an assassin bug 205
flight experience on orientation in homing pigeons 1093
food distance and nutrient balancing in insect herbivores 665
food source: and trophallaxis in honeybees 791
foraging
  by ants 273
  risk-intermediate, by rufous hummingbirds 751
  social learning of sites in Trinidadian guppies 729
  tactics in crows 309
  tamarins use of visual cues to detect fruit 829
  trophallaxis in honeybees 791

weather-dependent, in black kites 1109
by wolf spiders 939
Fringilla coelebs: song perception 161
fruit flies: environmental enrichment and mating success 741
FULHAM, B.J. *see* BURKE, D.
GAGLIARDO, A. *see* ODETTI, F.
GALEF, B.G. Jr. *see* CLARK, M.M.
GALEF, B.G. Jr. *see* OPHIR, A.G.
GALEOTTI, P. *see* SAINO, N.
Gallus gallus domesticus
measurement of habitat preference 151
receiver bias for colourful signals 965
gametic resources in male rock shrimps 449
GARBER, P.A. *see* DOMINY, N.J.
GARDNER, J.L., MAGRATH, R.D., KOKKO, H. Stepping stones of life: natal dispersal in the group-living but noncooperative speckled warbler 521
GARNER, J.P., MASON, G.J., SMITH, R. Stereotypic route-tracing in experimentally caged songbirds correlates with general behavioural disinhibition 711
garter snakes: courtship of 1011
GAYNOR, D. *see* HENZI, S.P.
gender
and begging vocalizations of nestling barn swallows 1003
and detection of fruit in tamarins 829
generalization in animals 15
GIBBS, H.L. *see* WOOLFENDEN, B.E.
GIRALDEAU, L.-A. *see* COOLEN, I.
GIURFA, M. *see* HEMPEL DE IBARRA, N.
GLEN, E.F. *see* SHERWIN, C.M.
goby: social monogamy 281
GRAFE, T.U. Synchronized interdigitated calling in the Kuvanga running frog, *Kassina kuvangensis* .. 127
GRAY, S.J. *see* JENSEN, S.P.
great tit: parental feeding preferences 637
GREEFF, J. *see* HENZI, S.P.
GREEFF, J.M. *see* MOORE, J.C.
green woodhoopoe: territorial vocal rallying 1035
grey seal: sex differences in diving behaviour 777
GRIFFIN, A.S., EVANS, C.S. Social learning of antipredator behaviour in a marsupial 485
GRIGGIO, M. *see* PILASTRO, A.
grooming: allocation of by female baboons 931
GROOTHUIS, T.G.G. *see* EISING, C.M.
group size
in northern bobwhite 377
predation risk and gender in elk 389
and territorial vocal rallying in green woodhoopoe 1035
growth rate: and aggression in juvenile coho salmon 561
GU, H., DORN, S. Mating system and sex allocation in the gregarious parasitoid *Cotesia glomerata* .. 259
guarding behaviour: of honeybees 459
GUNST, N. *see* LECA, J.-B.
guppies: learning of foraging sites and escape routes 729
GUZMÁN-NOVOA, E. *see* HUNT, G.J.
HA, J.C. *see* HA, R.R.
HA, R.R., HA, J.C. Effects of ecology and prey characteristics on the use of alternative social foraging tactics in crows, *Corvus caurinus* 309
habitat
preferences in chickens 151
selection of for breeding 973
structure for mice 239
Haematopus ostralegus: divorce 175
Halichoerus grypus: sex differences in diving behaviour 777
HANLON, R.T. *see* KING, A.J.
haplochromine cichlid: male mate choice 293

HARPER, A.E. *see* DAWKINS, M.S.
HASEGAWA, E. *see* IWANISHI, S.
HATCHWELL, B.J. *see* MACCOLL, A.D.C.
HEDENSTRÖM, A. Optimal migration strategies in animals that run: a range equation and its consequences 631
HEEB, P., SCHWANDER, T., FAORO, S. Nestling detectability affects parental feeding preferences in a cavity-nesting bird 637
HEG, D., BRUINZEEL, L.W., ENS, B.J. Fitness consequences of divorce in the oystercatcher, *Haematopus ostralegus* 175
HEISTERMANN, M. *see* DESCHNER, T.
HEMPEL DE IBARRA, N., GIURFA, M. Discrimination of closed coloured shapes by honeybees requires only contrast to the long wavelength receptor type 903
HENZI, S.P., BARRETT, L., GAYNOR, D., GREEFF, J., WEINGRILL, T., HILL, R.A. Effect of resource competition on the long-term allocation of grooming by female baboons: evaluating Seyfarth's model 931
hiding behaviour in fiddler crabs 251
hierarchical linear modelling in behavioural development 607
HILL, R.A. *see* HENZI, S.P.
HINOJOSA, I., THIEL, M. Somatic and gametic resources in male rock shrimps, *Rhynchocinetes typus*: effect of mating potential and ontogenetic male stage 449
Hirundo rustica: begging vocalizations of 1003
HODGES, K. *see* DESCHNER, T.
HOI-LEITNER, M. *see* MOTA, P.G.
homing pigeons: development of navigational map 1093
honey badger: scent-marking behaviour 917
honeybees
  discrimination of closed coloured shapes by 903
  guarding behaviour 459
  trophallaxis in 791
honeyeaters: spatial memory bias 695
host use and fecundity of female brown-headed cowbirds 95
HOUCK, L.D. *see* ROLLMANN, S.M.
hummingbirds
  regulation of vocal amplitude 703
  risk-intermediate foraging 751
HUNT, G.J., GUZMÁN-NOVOA, E., URIBE-RUBIO, J.L., PRIETO-MERLOS, D. Genotype-environment interactions in honeybee guarding behaviour 459
HURLY, T.A. The twin threshold model: risk-intermediate foraging by rufous hummingbirds, *Selasphorus rufus* 751
HURST, J.L. *see* JENSEN, S.P.
hymenopterous parasitoid: odour learning 1077
IMPERATRIZ-FONSECA, V.L. *see* NIEH, J.C.
IMPERATRIZ-FONSECA, V.L. *see* TATH, E.
insect herbivores: food distance and nutrient balancing 665
Insecta: Odonata: female reproductive decisions and parasite burden 81
IOALÈ, P. *see* ODETTI, F.
Ischnura ramburi: female-limited polymorphism 763
ITKOWITZ, M., SANTANGELO, N., RICHTER, M. How does a parent respond when its mate emphasizes the wrong role? A test using a monogamous fish 863
IVERSON, S.J. *see* BECK, C.A.
IWANISHI, S., HASEGAWA, E., OHKAWARA, K. Worker oviposition and policing behaviour in the myrmicine ant *Aphaenogaster smythiesi japonica* Forel 513
JAKOBSSON, S. *see* CRESSWELL, W.
JANSSON, L., ENQUIST, M. Receiver bias for colourful signals 965
Japanese quail
  male dominance and mate preference 399
  mating on video and mate choice 369
JENNIONS, M.D., BACKWELL, P.R.Y., MURAI, M., CHRISTY, J.H. Hiding behaviour in fiddler crabs: how long should prey hide in response to a potential predator? 251

JENSEN, S.P., GRAY, S.J., HURST, J.L. How does habitat structure affect activity and use of space among house mice? 239
JONES, G. *see* EKLÖF, J.
JORDAN, W.C. *see* LOPEZ-VAAMONDE, C.
Junco hyemalis: spatial memory and hippocampal neuron density 317
KABY, U. *see* CRESSWELL, W.
KAISER, L., PÉREZ-MALUF, R., SANDOZ, J.C., PHAM-DELÈGUE, M.H. Dynamics of odour learning in *Leptopilina boulardi*, a hymenopterous parasitoid 1077
Kassina kuvangensis: synchronized interdigitated calling 127
KAUPPINEN, J., MAPPES, J. Why are wasps so intimidating: field experiments on hunting dragonflies (Odonata: *Aeshna grandis*) 505
KENDAL, J.R. *see* READER, S.M.
KILNER, R.M. How selfish is a cowbird nestling? 569
KIMCHI, T., TERKEL, J. Detours by the blind mole-rat follow assessment of location and physical properties of underground obstacles 885
KING, A.J., ADAMO, S.A., HANLON, R.T. Squid egg mops provide sensory cues for increased agonistic behaviour between male squid 49
KING, A.P., WHITE, D.J., WEST, M.J. Female proximity stimulates development of male competition in juvenile brown-headed cowbirds, *Molothrus ater* 817
kinship and alliance formation male bottlenose dolphins 185
KISS, B. *see* SAMU, F.
KOKKO, H. *see* GARDNER, J.L.
KONING, J.W. *see* LOPEZ-VAAMONDE, C.
KRAUS, C., KÜNKELE, J., TRILLMICH, F. Spacing behaviour and its implications for the mating system of a precocial small mammal: an almost asocial cavy, *Cavia magna*? 225
KÜNKELE, J. *see* KRAUS, C.
Kuvanga running frog: synchronized interdigitated calling 127
LADLE, R. *see* MCLACHLAN, A.
LALAND, K.N. *see* READER, S.M.
Lampornis clemenciae: regulation of vocal amplitude 703
LANGKILDE, T. *see* SHINE, R.
Larus ridibundus: yolk androgens and begging behaviour 1027
last-male sperm precedence in *Tenebrio molitor* 349
leadership: distributed, in white-faced capuchin monkeys 1045
leaf beetles: multiple mating by 477
LECA, J.-B., GUNST, N., THIERRY, B., PETIT, O. Distributed leadership in semifree-ranging white-faced capuchin monkeys 1045
LECLERC, J.E. *see* CRISTOL, D.A.
LEITÃO, A., RIEBEL, K. Are good ornaments bad armaments? Male chaffinch perception of songs with varying flourish length 161
lekking: male mate choice in a haplochromine cichlid 293
leopard geckos: embryonic temperature and behavioural change 839
Leptinotarsa decemlineata: multiple mating by 477
Leptopilina boulardi: odour learning 1077
lift history theory and reproduction costing 199
LIND, J. *see* CRESSWELL, W.
little brown bat: glean and hawk prey 847
lizards: predation risk of conspicuous males 541
Locusta migratoria: food distance and nutrient balancing 665
Loligo pealeii: male, agonistic behaviour between 49
Lonchura punctulata: antipredatory vigilance and scrounger tactics 657
long-eared bats: prey detection by 949
long-tailed tits: nestling provisioning behaviour of 955
LOPEZARAIZA, M. *see* CÓRDOBA-AGUILAR, A.
LOPEZ-VAAMONDE, C., KONING, J.W., JORDAN, W.C., BOURKE, A.F.G. No evidence that reproductive bumblebee workers reduce the production of new queens 577
LOSEY, G.S.Jr. Crypsis and communication functions of UV-visible coloration in two coral reef damselfish, *Dascyllus aruanus* and *D. reticulata* 299
LOTEM, A. *see* WERNER, N.Y.
LOUGHMAN, D.L. *see* ACKERMAN, J.T.
LUBIN, Y. *see* MAKLAKOV, A.A.

LUNG, M.A. *see* CHILDRESS, M.J.
LUTZ, R.S. *see* WILLIAMS, C.K.
Lycosa tarentula: mating patterns 469
MACCOLL, A.D.C., HATCHWELL, B.J. Sharing of caring: nestling provisioning behaviour of long-tailed tits, *Aegithalos caudatus*, parents and helpers 955
MCLACHLAN, A., LADLE, R., CROMPTON, B. Predator-prey interactions on the wing: aerobatics and body size among dance flies and midges 911
MCLANDRESS, M.R. *see* ACKERMAN, J.T.
MCLINN, C.M. *see* STEPHENS, D.W.
MCMASTER, D.G. *see* WOOLFENDEN, B.E.
MCMILLAN, J.I. *see* BECK, C.A.
Macropus eugenii: learning of antipredator behaviour 485
MAELFAIT, J.-P. *see* BONTE, D.
MAGRATH, R.D. *see* GARDNER, J.L.
MAKLAKOV, A.A., BILDE, T., LUBIN, Y. Vibratory courtship in a web-building spider: signalling quality or stimulating the female? 623
male attraction: in Dawson's burrowing bee 677
male competition
in brown-headed cowbirds 817
carotenoid-based epaulettes in red-shouldered widowbirds 217
male dominance in Japanese quail 399
male rock sparrows: breeding strategy 265
MANICA, A. *see* THOMAS, L.K.
mannikins: antipredatory vigilance and scrounger tactics 657
MANSELL, K.A. *see* DAWKINS, M.S.
MAPPES, J. *see* KAUPPINEN, J.
MARINIS, C. *see* SIROT, L.K.
marsh tits: stereotypic route-tracing 711
MARSHALL, N.J. *see* STUART-FOX, D.M.
marsupials: social learning of antipredator behaviour 485
MARTINELLI, R. *see* SAINO, N.
MASON, G.J. *see* GARNER, J.P.
MASON, R.T. *see* SHINE, R.
Mastrus ridibundus: clutch size decisions of 1119
mate choice
in a haplochromine cichlid 293
in Japanese quail 399
mating on video, Japanese quail 369
mate guarding in male orb-web spiders 1053
mate preference in electric fish 329
MATESSI, G. *see* PILASTRO, A.
mating patterns in female Mediterranean tarantulas 469
mating success and environmental enrichment in fruit flies 741
mating system and sex allocation in parasitoids 259
MAURITZEN, M., DEROCHER, A.E., PAVLOVA, O., WIIG, Ø. Female polar bears, *Ursus maritimus*, on the Barents Sea drift ice: walking the treadmill 107
mealworm beetle: last-male sperm precedence 349
Mediterranean tarantulas: mating patterns 469
meerkats
contribution by helpers 531
social play and aggression in 989
Melipona bicolor: communication of resource location 1129
Melipona mandacaia: communication of resource location 1129
Mellivora capensis: scent-marking behaviour 917
memory for patch quality and nectar flow rate in ants 687
Meriones unguiculatus: olfactory control of paternal behaviour 441
Metellina segmentata: mate guarding and competition 1053
mice
access to resources 649
cage colour and anxiety in 1085
habitat structure of 239

midges: predator-prey interactions 911
migration strategies, optimal 631
MILLS, M.G.L. *see* BEGG, C.M.
MILLS, N.J. *see* BEZEMER, T.M.
Milvus migrans: weather-dependent foraging and breeding performance 1109
mobbing: altruistic or selfish behaviour 145
mole-rat: assessment of location and physical properties of underground obstacles 885
MØLLER, A.P. *see* SAINO, N.
Molothrus ater
host use and fecundity of 95
male competition in 817
selfishness of nestlings 569
Mongolian gerbil: olfactory control of paternal behaviour 441
Monomorium pharaonis: pheromone trail foraging by 273
MONTGOMERY, I. *see* PRENTER, J.
MOOERS, A.Ø. *see* DUKAS, R.
MOORE, J.C., GREEFF, J.M. Resource defence in female pollinating fig wasps: two's a contest, three's a crowd 1101
MOTA, P.G., HOI-LEITNER, M. Intense extrapair behaviour in a semicolonial passerine does not result in extrapair fertilizations 1019
MOUSSALLI, A. *see* STUART-FOX, D.M.
MOYA-LARAÑO, J., PASCUAL, J., WISE, D.H. Mating patterns in late-maturing female Mediterranean tarantulas may reflect the costs and benefits of sexual cannibalism 469
multiple mating by female leaf beatles 477
MURAI, M. *see* JENNIONS, M.D.
Mus domesticus: habitat structure of 239
Mus musculus
access to resources 649
cage colour and anxiety in 1085
MUSCHETT, G. *see* SIROT, L.K.
Mustelidae: scent-marking behaviour 917
Myotis lucifugus: glean and hawk prey 847
Myotis septentrionalis: both glean and hawk prey 847
natal dispersal in speckled warblers 521
navigational maps of homing pigeons 1093
nectar flow rate and memory for patch quality in ants 687
nectar-feeding birds: spatial memory bias 695
nematode worm: reproduction, costing 199
Nephila edulis: male copulation behaviour 211
nest desertion in dabbling ducks 871
nestlings
of cowbirds: selfishness of 569
detectability and feeding preferences in great tits 637
provisioning behaviour of long-tailed tits 955
sex differences in begging vocalizations of barn swallows 1003
NIEH, J.C., CONTRERA, F.A.L., RAMÍREZ, S., IMPERATRIZ-FONSECA, V.L. Variation in the ability to communicate three-dimensional resource location by stingless bees from different habitats .. 1129
NOBLE, L.R. *see* PARSONS, K.M.
northern bobwhite: optimal group size 377
northern long-eared bat: glean and hawk prey 847
NUNN, C.L. Behavioural defences against sexually transmitted diseases in primates 37
nutmeg mannikins: antipredatory vigilance and scrounger tactics 657
nymphs: food distance and nutrient balancing 665
ODETTI, F., IOALÈ, P., GAGLIARDO, A. Development of the navigational map in homing pigeons: effects of flight experience on orientation performance 1093
odour learning in hymenopterous parasitoid 1077
OHKAWARA, K. *see* IWANISHI, S.
olfactory control of paternal behaviour of Mongolian gerbil 441
Oncorynchus kisutch: growth rate and aggression 561
OPHIR, A.G., GALEF, B.G. Jr. Female Japanese quail affiliate with live males that they have seen mate on video 369

OPHIR, A.G., GALEF, B.G. Jr. Female Japanese quail that 'eavesdrop' on fighting males prefer losers to winners 399
optimal migration strategies 631
orb-web spiders
male copulation behaviour 211
mate guarding and competition 1053
orientation in homing pigeons 1093
ORSETTI, D.M., RUTOWSKI, R.L. No material benefits, and a fertilization cost, for multiple mating by female leaf beetles 477
ÖST, M., BÄCK, A. Spatial structure and parental aggression in eider broods 1069
OSTREIHER, R. Is mobbing altruistic or selfish behaviour? 145
ovulation: and sex skin swelling in chimpanzees 551
OWENS, I.P.F. *see* STUART-FOX, D.M.
oystercatcher: divorce 175
pair formation and assortative mating 137
Pan troglodytes: attentional orientation of 71
Pan troglodytes verus
context-specific calls in 115
ovulation and sex skin swelling 551
PAOLINO, A.D. *see* CLOTFELTER, E.D.
Papio hamadryas: resource competition and allocation of grooming 931
parasite burden in damselfly 81
parasitoids
clutch size decisions of 1119
mating system and sex allocation 259
odour learning in 1077
Pardosa agrestis: foraging in agricultural fields 939
parental aggression in eider ducks 1069
parental roles in convict cichlid fish 863
PARSONS, K.M., DURBAN, J.W., CLARIDGE, D.E., BALCOMB, K.C., NOBLE, L.R., THOMPSON, P.M. Kinship as a basis for alliance formation between male bottlenose dolphins, *Tursiops truncatus*, in the Bahamas 185
Parus caeruleus: stereotypic route-tracing 711
Parus major: parental feeding preferences 637
Parus palustris: stereotypic route-tracing 711
PASCUAL, J. *see* MOYA-LARAÑO, J.
PAVLOVA, O. *see* MAURITZEN, M.
PENTERIANI, V. *see* FERRER, M.
PÉREZ-MALUF, R. *see* KAISER, L.
PETIT, O. *see* LECA, J.-B.
Petronia petronia: breeding strategy of 265
PHA immune response assay in zebra finches 797
PHAM-DELÈGUE, M.H. *see* KAISER, L.
pheromones
and female receptivity in salamanders 857
trail foraging by ants 273
Phoeniculus purpureus: territorial vocal rallying 1035
PILASTRO, A., GRIGGIO, M., MATESSI, G. Male rock sparrows adjust their breeding strategy according to female ornamentation: parental or mating investment? 265
Platyscapa awekei: resource defence 1101
Plecotus auritus: prey detection by 949
Plethodon montanus: pheromone effects on female receptivity 857
Plethodon shermani: pheromone effects on female receptivity 857
Plethodon yonahlossee: pheromone effects on female receptivity 857
Poecilia reticulata: learning of foraging sites and escape routes 729
polar bears: on Barents Sea drift ice 107
policing behaviour in myrmicine ants 513
POVINELLI, D.J., THEALL, L.A., REAUX, J.E., DUNPHY-LELII, S. Chimpanzees spontaneously alter the location of their gestures to match the attentional orientation of others 71
predation
behavioural flexibility in bats 847

by brown long-eared bats 949
hiding behaviour in fiddler crabs 251
interactions among dance flies and midges 911
methodologies and predator preferences 589
opportunistic predator and nonvigilant prey 643
predation risk
of conspicuous males 541
gender and group size in elk 389
predator preferences and marginal predation methodologies 589
predator-prey interactions among dance flies and midges 911
PRENTER, J., ELWOOD, R.W., MONTGOMERY, I. Mate guarding, competition and variation in size in male orb-web spiders, *Metellina segmentata*: a field experiment 1053
prey characteristics and foraging tactics in crows 309
PRIETO-MERLOS, D. *see* HUNT, G.J.
primates: defences against sexually transmitted diseases 37
PRYKE, S.R., ANDERSSON, S. Carotenoid-based epaulettes reveal male competitive ability: experiments with resident and floater red-shouldered widowbirds 217
PYTTE, C.L., RUSCH, K.M., FICKEN, M.S. Regulation of vocal amplitude by the blue- throated hummingbird, *Lampornis clemenciae* 703
queens
of bumblebees, production of 577
produce males in stingless bee 359
QUELLER, D.C. *see* TÓTH, E.
QUINN, J.L. *see* CRESSWELL, W.
QUINN, T.P. *see* VØLLESTAD, L.A.
RADFORD, A.N. Territorial vocal rallying in the green woodhoopoe: influence of rival group size and composition 1035
RAMAMURTHY, S. *see* ELGAR, M.A.
Rambur's forktail damselfly: female-limited polymorphism 763
RAMÍREZ, S. *see* NIEH, J.C.
RATCLIFFE, J.M., DAWSON, J.W. Behavioural flexibility: the little brown bat, *Myotis lucifugus*, and the northern long-eared bat, *Myotis septentrionalis*, both glean and hawk prey 847
rats: enriched housing is rewarding to 493
Rattus norvegicus: enriched housing is rewarding to 493
RAUBENHEIMER, D. *see* BEHMER, S.T.
READER, S.M., KENDAL, J.R., LALAND, K.N. Social learning of foraging sites and escape routes in wild Trinidadian guppies 729
REAUX, J.E. *see* POVINELLI, D.J.
REEDER, A. *see* SIMMONS, L.W.
reproduction: costing 199
resource competition and allocation of grooming by female baboons 931
resource defence in fig wasps 1101
resource location: communication of by stingless bees 1129
REYNOLDS, E.B. *see* CRISTOL, D.A.
Rhinocoris tristis: filial cannibalism 205
Rhynchocinetes typus: somatic and gametic resources 449
RICHTER, M. *see* ITKOWITZ, M.
RIEBEL, K. *see* LEITÃO, A.
ROCES, F. *see* SCHILMAN, P.E.
rock shrimp: somatic and gametic resources 449
rock sparrows: breeding strategy 265
ROLLMANN, S.M., HOUCK, L.D., FELDHOFF, R.C. Conspecific and heterospecific pheromone effects on female receptivity 857
ROSELL, F. *see* SHARPE, F.
ROTH, E.D. 'Handedness' in snakes? Lateralization of coiling behaviour in a cottonmouth, *Agkistrodon piscivorus leucostoma*, population 337
rufous hummingbirds: risk-intermediate foraging 751
RUSCH, K.M. *see* PYTTE, C.L.
RUSSELL, A.F. *see* CLUTTON-BROCK, T.H.
RUTOWSKI, R.L. *see* ORSETTI, D.M.
SACCHI, R. *see* SAINO, N.

Saguinus fuscicollis weddelli: use of visual cues to detect food 829
Saguinus imperator imperator: use of visual cues to detect food 829
SAINO, N., GALEOTTI, P., SACCHI, R., BONCORAGLIO, G., MARTINELLI, R., MØLLER, A.P. Sex differences in begging vocalizations of nestling barn swallows, *Hirundo rustica* 1003
SAKATA, J.T., CREWS, D. Embryonic temperature shapes behavioural change following social experience in male leopard geckos, *Eublepharis macularius* 839
SALAMANCA-OCAÑA, J.C. *see* CÓRDOBA-AGUILAR, A.
salamanders: pheromone effects on female receptivity 857
SAMU, F., SZIRANYI, A., KISS, B. Foraging in agricultural fields: local 'sit-and-move' strategy scales up to risk-averse habitat use in a wolf spider 939
sand hoods built by courting male fiddler crabs 89
SANDOZ, J.C. *see* KAISER, L.
SANTANGELO, N. *see* ITKOWITZ, M.
scent-marking behaviour of honey badger 917
SCHILMAN, P.E., ROCES, F. Assessment of nectar flow rate and memory for patch quality in the ant *Camponotus rufipes* 687
SCHWANDER, T. *see* HEEB, P.
Schwarziana quadripunctata quadripunctata: queens produce males 359
sea slugs: sexual selection 417
SEALY, S.G. *see* WOOLFENDEN, B.E.
Selasphorus rufus: risk-intermediate foraging 751
sensory trap hypothesis on male fiddler crabs 89
SERGIO, F. From individual behaviour to population pattern: weather-dependent foraging and breeding performance in black kites 1109
serins: sperm competition 1019
Serinus canaria: energy cost of song 893
Serinus serinus: sperm competition 1019
sex allocation in parasitoids 259
sex differences: and time budgets in the Eurasian beaver 1059
sex skin swelling and ovulation in chimpanzees 551
sexual selection: in a sea slug 417
sexually transmitted diseases, defences against 37
Seyfarth's model, evaluating 931
SHARPE, F., ROSELL, F. Time budgets and sex differences in the Eurasian beaver 1059
SHARPE, L.L., CHERRY, M.I. Social play does not reduce aggression in wild meerkats 989
SHARPE, L.L. *see* CLUTTON-BROCK, T.H.
SHERWIN, C.M., GLEN, E.F. Cage colour preferences and effects of home cage colour on anxiety in laboratory mice 1085
SHERWIN, C.M. Social context affects the motivation of laboratory mice, *Mus musculus*, to gain access to resources 649
SHINE, R., LANGKILDE, T., MASON, R.T. Confusion within 'mating balls' of garter snakes: does misdirected courtship impose selection on male tactics? 1011
signalling
  receiver bias for colour 965
  vibratory courtship in web-building spiders 623
SIMMONS, L.W., ALCOCK, J., REEDER, A. The role of cuticular hydrocarbons in male attraction and repulsion by female Dawson's burrowing bee, *Amegilla dawsoni* 677
SIMPSON, S.J. *see* BEHMER, S.T.
SIROT, L.K., BROCKMANN, H.J., MARINIS, C., MUSCHETT, G. Maintenance of a female-limited polymorphism in *Ischnura ramburi* (Zygoptera: Coenagrionidae) 763
size variation: in male orb-web spiders 1053
SLATER, P.J.B. *see* WARD, S.
SMITH, R. *see* GARNER, J.P.
social context and access to resources of mice 649
social learning
  of antipredator behaviour in a marsupial 485
  of foraging sites in Trinidadian guppies 729
social monogamy in cleaning goby 281
social play and aggression in meerkats 989
Somateria mollissima: spatial structure and parental aggression 1069
somatic resources in male rock shrimps 449

song
energy cost of in canary 893
male chaffinch perception of 161
songbirds: stereotypic route-tracing 711
spacing behaviour in cavy 225
Spalax ehrenbergi: assessment of location and physical properties of underground obstacles 885
sparrowhawk: opportunistic predator and nonvigilant prey 643
spatial memory
bias in nectar-feeding birds 695
in dark-eyed juncos 317
spatial structure in eider broods 1069
SPEAKMAN, J.R. *see* WARD, S.
speckled warbler: natal dispersal 521
sperm competition
and male copulation behaviour 211
in serins 1019
spider: vibratory courtship 623
SPRUIJT, B.M. *see* VAN DER HARST, J.E.
squid: male, agonistic behaviour between 49
Stegodyphus lineatus: vibratory courtship 623
STEPHENS, D.W., MCLINN, C.M. Choice and context: testing a simple short-term choice rule .. 59
stingless bees
communication of resource location 1129
queens produce males 359
STODDARD, P.K. *see* CURTIS, C.C.
STRASSMANN, J.E. *see* TÓTH, E.
STUART-FOX, D.M., MOUSSALLI, A., MARSHALL, N.J., OWENS, I.P.F. Conspicuous males suffer higher predation risk: visual modelling and experimental evidence from lizards 541
SUMPTER, D.J.T., BEEKMAN, M. From nonlinearity to optimality: pheromone trail foraging by ants .. 273
Suricata suricatta
contribution by helpers 531
social play and aggression 989
SZIRANYI, A. *see* SAMU, F.
Taeniopygia guttata: PHA immune response assay 797
tamarins: use of visual cues to detect food 829
tarantulas: mating patterns 469
Tenebrio molitor: last-male sperm precedence 349
TERKEL, J. *see* KIMCHI, T.
territorial vocal rallying in green woodhoopoe 1035
Thamnophis sirtalis parietalis: courtship of 1011
THEALL, L.A. *see* POVINELLI, D.J.
THIEL, M. *see* HINOJOSA, I.
THIERRY, B. *see* LECA, J.-B.
THOMAS, L.K., MANICA, A. Filial cannibalism in an assassin bug 205
THOMPSON, P.M. *see* PARSONS, K.M.
time budgets and sex differences in the Eurasian beaver 1059
Tinbergen's fourth question 1
TÓTH, E., STRASSMANN, J.E., IMPERATRIZ-FONSECA, V.L., QUELLER, D.C. Queens, not workers, produce the males in the stingless bee *Schwarziana quadripunctata quadripunctata* 359
TRILLMICH, F. *see* KRAUS, C.
Trinidadian guppies: learning of foraging sites and escape routes 729
trophallaxis in honeybees 791
Turdoides squamiceps: mobbing 145
Tursiops truncatus: male, alliance formation between 185
Uca musica: male, sand hoods built by 89
underground obstacles, assessment of by blind mole-rat 885
URIBE-RUBIO, J.L. *see* HUNT, G.J.
Ursus maritimus: on Barents Sea drift ice 107
VAN DER HARST, J.E., FERMONT, P.C.J., BILSTRA, A.E., SPRUIJT, B.M. Access to enriched housing is rewarding to rats as reflected by their anticipatory behaviour 493
Vespula norwegica: antipredator coloration of 505

vibratory courtship in web-building spider 623
vision and prey detection by brown long-eared bats 949
vocal amplitude: regulation of by the blue-throated hummingbird 703
vocalizations
in the green woodhoopoe 1035
sex differences in nestling barn swallows 1003
VØLLESTAD, L.A., QUINN, T.P. Trade-off between growth rate and aggression in juvenile coho salmon, *Oncorynchus kisutch* 561
WAINSELBOIM, A.J., FARINA, W.M. Trophallaxis in honeybees, *Apis mellifera* (L.), as related to their past experience at the food source 791
wallabies: learning of antipredator behaviour 485
WARD, S., SPEAKMAN, J.R., SLATER, P.J.B. The energy cost of song in the canary, *Serinus canaria* .. 893
wasps: antipredator coloration of 505
weather-dependent foraging in black kites 1109
WEINGRILL, T. *see* HENZI, S.P.
WERNER, N.Y., LOTEM, A. Choosy males in a haplochromine cichlid: first experimental evidence for male mate choice in a lekking species 293
WEST, M.J. *see* KING, A.P.
WHISKIN, E.E. *see* CLARK, M.M.
WHITE, D.J. *see* KING, A.P.
white-faced capuchin monkeys: distributed leadership 1045
WHITEMAN, E.A., CÔTÉ, I.M. Social monogamy in the cleaning goby *Elacatinus evelynae*: ecological constraints or net benefit? 281
WHITTINGHAM, M.J. *see* DAWKINS, M.S.
WIIG, Ø. *see* MAURITZEN, M.
WILLIAMS, C.K., LUTZ, R.S., APPLEGATE, R.D. Optimal group size and northern bobwhite coveys .. 377
WISE, D.H. *see* MOYA-LARAÑO, J.
wolf spider: foraging in agricultural fields 939
WOOLFENDEN, B.E., GIBBS, H.L., SEALY, S.G., MCMASTER, D.G. Host use and fecundity of individual female brown-headed cowbirds 95
worker oviposition in myrmicine ants 513
Xanthomyza phrygia: spatial memory bias 695
YARRIS, G.R. *see* ACKERMAN, J.T.
yolk androgens in black-headed gull chicks 1027
zebra finches: PHA immune response assay 797
ZIEGENFUS, C.W.S. *see* CRISTOL, D.A.
Zygoptera: Coenagrionidae: female-limited polymorphism 763